|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Adding more information**  And  Also  As well as  Another reason is | **Time phases**  Now  At the moment  At present  Right now  These days  Nowadays  In the past  Before  Then  At that time  Year ago  When I was younger |
| **Cause and Solutions**  I guess it’s because  The main reason is  It was caused by  Because  I supposed the best way to deal with this problem is  I reckon the only answer is to  The best way so solve this is | **Expressing ideas**  I think one important thing is  I guess one differcence is  I suppose the main difference between X and Y is |
| **Giving examples**  For example  For instance  Such as  Like | **Being clear**  You use these simple, natural expression to explain your point again more clearly or get your answer back on track  What I mean is  What I want to say is  As I was saying |
| **Constrasting and concessions**  But  On the other hand  While  Although  Or |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Order** | **Time** | **Addtion** | **Contrast** |
| Firsr / Firstly  Second/secondly  Third/Thirdly  Finally  Above all  Before  Subsequently  Previously  Following  At this time  After  During  Soon  Since  While  Last but not least  First and foremost | Meanwhile  Presently  At last  Finally  Immediately  Thereafter  At that time  Subsequently  Currently  Eventually  In the meantime  In the past | Moreover  Too  Also  Besides  In addition  Not only… but also  Apart from this  Along with  Further  Furthermore  Additionally  Again  Equally  First, second… | However  Nevertheless  On the other hand  On the contrary  Conversely  Instead  Though  Even so  Notwithstanding  Alternatively  At the same time  Unlike  While  Whereas  Differing from |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Summary** |  |  |  |
| In conclusion  In summary  Lastly/Finally  To sum up  To conclude  In short  Overall |  |  |  |

Part 1 Writing

Increase

growth (n) there is a growth from … to …

increase (v,n)

rise (v,n) there was a steady rise from … to…

Decrease

Decline (v,n)

Decrease (v,n)

Drop (v,n)

Fall (v,n)

Beween … to… there was…

More SO – Fewer SO

Most / least / more/less +adj

Just under/ Just over

A little under/ a little over

Below/ above

Steven Paul Jobs was an American inventor, designer and entrepreneur who was the co-founder, chief executive and chairman of Apple Computer. Apple's revolutionary products, which include the iPod, iPhone and iPad, are now seen as dictating the evolution of modern technology.

Born in 1955 to two University of Wisconsin graduate students who gave him up for adoption, Jobs was smart but directionless, dropping out of college and experimenting with different pursuits before co-founding Apple with [Steve Wozniak](https://www.biography.com/inventors/steve-wozniak) in 1976. Jobs left the company in 1985, launching Pixar Animation Studios, then returned to Apple more than a decade later. Jobs died in 2011 following a long battle with pancreatic cancer.